

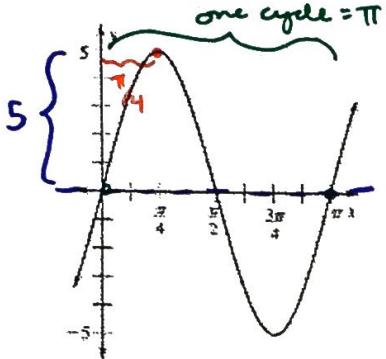
Precalculus Homework

Name _____

4.5 Worksheet #2-Writing Equations of Sine and Cosine Functions

Examine the graph below and determine the amplitude, period, phase shift, and vertical shift of each using **COSINE** as the parent function. Then write an equation of the function.

1.



Amplitude: 5 $a = 5$

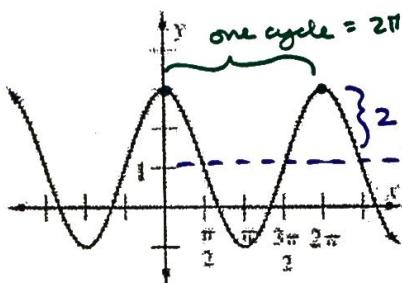
Period: π $\frac{2\pi}{b} = \pi \rightarrow 2\pi = \pi b$
 $b = 2$

Phase Shift: $\frac{3\pi}{4}$ (to the right)

Vertical Shift: none $d = 0$

Function: $y = 5\cos(2x - \frac{3\pi}{2})$

2.



Amplitude: 2 $a = 2$

Period: 2π $\frac{2\pi}{b} = 2\pi \rightarrow 2\pi = 2\pi b$
 $b = 1$

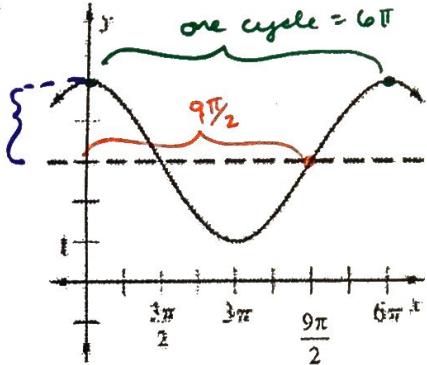
Phase Shift: none $c = 0$

Vertical Shift: 1 (up) $d = 1$

Function: $y = 2\cos(x) + 1$

Examine the graph below and determine the amplitude, period, phase shift, and vertical shift of each using **SINE** as the parent function. Then write an equation of the function.

3.



Amplitude: 2 $a = 2$

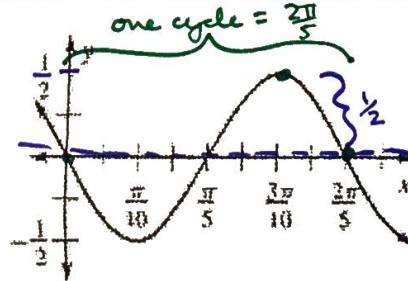
Period: 6π $\frac{2\pi}{b} = 6\pi \rightarrow 2\pi = 6\pi b$
 $\frac{1}{3} = b$

Phase Shift: $\frac{9\pi}{2}$ (to the right)

Vertical Shift: 3 (up) $d = 3$

Function: $y = 2\sin(\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{9\pi}{2}) + 3$

4.



Amplitude: $\frac{1}{2}$ $a = \frac{1}{2}$ → reflect over x-axis, so $a = -\frac{1}{2}$

Period: $\frac{2\pi}{5}$ $\frac{2\pi}{b} = \frac{2\pi}{5} \rightarrow 2\pi = \frac{2\pi}{5}b$
 $5 = b$

Phase Shift: none $c = 0$

Vertical Shift: none $d = 0$

Function: $y = -\frac{1}{2}\sin(\frac{2\pi}{5}x)$

Identify the amplitude, period, phase shift and vertical shift of the following trig functions.

5. $y = -10 \cos\left(\frac{x}{6}\right)$

Amplitude: 10

Period: 12π $\frac{2\pi}{b} = \frac{2\pi}{6} = 2\pi \cdot \frac{6}{1} = 12\pi$

Phase Shift: none

Vertical Shift: none

6. $y = 5 - 2 \sin\left(\frac{2x}{3}\right) \rightarrow y = -2 \sin\left(\frac{2}{3}x\right) + 5$

Amplitude: 2

Period: 3π $\frac{2\pi}{b} = \frac{2\pi}{2/3} = 2\pi \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 3\pi$

Phase Shift: none

Vertical Shift: 5 (up)

7. $y = 3 \cos(6x + \pi)$

Amplitude: 3

Period: $\frac{\pi}{3}$ $\frac{2\pi}{b} = \frac{2\pi}{6} = \frac{\pi}{3}$

Phase Shift: $\frac{\pi}{6}$ (\rightarrow to the left)

Vertical Shift: none

8. $y = -4 \sin\left(\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$

Amplitude: 4

Period: 3π $\frac{2\pi}{b} = \frac{2\pi}{2/3} = 2\pi \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 3\pi$

Phase Shift: $\frac{\pi}{2}$ (\rightarrow to the right) $\frac{\pi/3}{2/3} = \frac{\pi}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2}$

Vertical Shift: none

Given the following information about each trig function, write a possible equation for each.

9. Sine Function

amplitude = $\frac{1}{2} = a$

period = $\frac{\pi}{3}$ $\frac{2\pi}{b} = \frac{\pi}{3} \rightarrow 6\pi = \pi b$
 $b = 6$

vertical shift = $-4 \rightarrow d = -4$

$$y = \frac{1}{2} \sin(6x) - 4$$

10. Sine Function

amplitude = $7 = a$

period = 4π

$$\frac{2\pi}{b} = 4\pi \rightarrow 2\pi = 4\pi b$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = b$$

phase shift = $-\frac{\pi}{3}$

$$\frac{c}{b} = -\frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\frac{c}{b} = -\frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$c = -\frac{\pi}{6}$$

$$y = 7 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$$

11. Cosine Function

amplitude = $1 = a$

period = 2π $\frac{2\pi}{b} = 2\pi \rightarrow 2\pi = 2\pi b$
 $b = 1$

phase shift = $\frac{5\pi}{6}$ $\frac{c}{b} = \frac{5\pi}{6} \rightarrow c = \frac{5\pi}{6}$

vertical shift = $3 \rightarrow d = 3$

$$y = \cos\left(x + \frac{5\pi}{6}\right) + 3$$

12. Cosine Function

amplitude = $3 = a$

period = π

$$\frac{2\pi}{b} = \pi \rightarrow 2\pi = \pi b$$

$$2 = b$$

phase shift = $-\pi$

vertical shift = -1.5

$$\frac{c}{b} = -\pi$$

$$d = 1.5$$

$$c = -2\pi$$

$$y = 3 \cos(2x - 2\pi) - 1.5$$