

Evaluate Limits Analytically

$$* \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(ax)}{ax} = 1$$

$$* \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos(ax)}{ax} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ex: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 5x}{x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5}{5} \cdot \frac{\sin 5x}{x} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5 \sin 5x}{5x} \\ &= 5 \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 5x}{5x} \\ &= 5 \cdot 1 \\ &= \boxed{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ex: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{2x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\sin 3x}{x} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3}{3} \cdot \frac{\sin 3x}{x} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3 \sin 3x}{3x} \\ &= \frac{3}{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \\ &= \frac{3}{2} \cdot 1 \\ &= \boxed{\frac{3}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ex: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 - 2 \cos x}{x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2(1 - \cos x)}{x} \\ &= 2 \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x} \\ &= 2 \cdot 0 \\ &= \boxed{0} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ex: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x + 1 - \cos x}{x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x}{x} + \frac{1 - \cos x}{x} \right) \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(1 + \frac{1 - \cos x}{x} \right) \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 1 + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x} \\ &= 1 + 0 \\ &= \boxed{1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ex: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - \sin x \cos x}{x^2} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x} \\ &= 1 \cdot 0 \\ &= \boxed{0} \end{aligned}$$