For each problem, find the particular solution of the differential equation.

1.
$$f'(x) = x^2$$
, $f(0) = 1$

2.
$$f'(x) = -\sin x$$
, $f(\pi) = 3$

3.
$$f''(x) = x^2$$
, $f'(0) = 6$, $f(0) = 3$

4. The rate of growth $\frac{dP}{dt}$ of a population of bacteria is proportional to the square root of *t*, where *P* is the population size and *t* is the time in days ($0 \le t \le 10$). That is, $\frac{dP}{dt} = k\sqrt{t}$.

The initial size of the population is 500. After 1 day the population has grown to 600. Estimate the population after 7 days.