

DATE: _____

Look over the work from 3 different students for the problem listed below.

For each student, if there are any errors, identify where any errors occur and correct the work.

6. Consider the differential equation $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3x^2}{e^{2y}}$.

(a) Find a solution $y = f(x)$ to the differential equation satisfying $f(0) = \frac{1}{2}$.

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Work for problem 6(a)

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3x^2}{e^{2y}}$$

$$e^{2y} dy = 3x^2 dx$$

$$\int e^{2y} dy = \int 3x^2 dx$$

$$\frac{1}{2}e^{2y} = x^3 + C \quad \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} f(0) = \frac{1}{2} \\ x=0 \\ y=\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot e^1 = 0 + C$$

$$C = \frac{e}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} e^{2y} = x^3 + \frac{e}{2}$$

$$e^{2y} = 2x^3 + e$$

$$2y = \ln(2x^3 + e)$$

$$y = \frac{\ln(2x^3 + e)}{2}$$

$$\therefore y = \frac{\ln(2x^3 + e)}{2}$$

Continue problem 6 on page 15.

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Work for problem 6(a)

$$e^{2y} dy = 3x^2 dx$$

$$\int e^{2y} dy = \int 3x^2 dx$$

$$\frac{e^{2y}}{2} = x^3$$

$$e^{2y} = 2x^3$$

$$2y = \ln 2x^3$$

$$y = \frac{\ln 2x^3}{2}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{\ln 2x^3}{2}$$

$$f(0) = \frac{\ln 0}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

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Work for problem 6(a)

$$f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{e^{2y}}} \frac{dy}{dx}$$

$$= \int e^{2y} dy = \int 3x^2 dx$$

$$= 2e^{2y} = x^3 + C$$

$$\text{but } \textcircled{1} \quad x=0, y=\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{AND } 2e^{\frac{1}{2}(1)} = 0^3 + C$$

$$2e = C$$

$$2e^{2y} = x^3 + 2e$$

$$e^{2y} = \frac{x^3 + 2e}{2}$$

$$2y = \ln \left(\frac{x^3 + 2e}{2} \right)$$

$$\boxed{y = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{x^3 + 2e}{2} \right)}$$