



AP Calculus AB

J.S. Morton HS District 201
2017-2018

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COURSE DESCRIPTION

In this course, students will develop an understanding of Calculus concepts such as limits, derivatives, integration, area, and volume and explore practical applications using technology. The goal of this course is to successfully prepare students take the Calculus AP exam.

What will students learn in this course?

Key Concept	Standards (Students will)
SEMESTER 1	
Functions, Graphs, and Limits	Find the limits of functions graphically, numerically, and analytically
	Understand the continuity of a function
	Discuss one-sided limits
	Use limits to find limits at infinity and infinite limits
Differentiation	Use and apply the definition of the derivative
	Understand basic rules of differentiation, including trig functions.
	Apply the product and quotient rules to differentiate functions.
	Make connections between position, velocity, and acceleration
	Understand the difference between instantaneous and average rate of change.
Differentiation Continued	Apply the chain rule to differentiate functions.
	Understand basic rules of differentiation, including exponential and logarithmic functions.
	Apply rules of differentiation to implicit equations.
Applications of Derivatives	Understand the Extreme and Mean Value Theorems
	Determine extrema and increasing/decreasing behavior of a function
	Use the 2 nd derivative test to determine extrema
	Use the 2 nd derivative to determine concavity
	Solve optimization problems
	Calculate linear approximations
	Solve related rate problems

SEMESTER 2	
Definite Integrals	Calculate areas using the rectangular approximation methods.
	Use Riemann Sums with uneven subintervals.
	Use the definite integral as a limit of Riemann Sums.
	Use technology to calculate the definite integral.
	Understand the Mean Value Theorem for Integrals and Average Value Theorem
	Understand basic rules of antidifferentiation, including trig, logarithmic, and exponential functions
	Apply the technique of substitution to antidifferentiate functions
	Use the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus to find the derivative of an integral
	Use the definite integral as a limit of Trapezoid Sums

Differential Equations & Mathematical Modeling	Construct and analyze slope fields
	Solve separable differential equations
	Apply differential equations to real-life problems
	Evaluate limits of the indeterminate forms $\frac{0}{0}$ and $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ using L'Hôpital's Rule
Applications of Definite Integrals	Determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to x
	Determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to y
	Calculate the volume of a solid using Disk and Washer Method
	Calculate the volume of a solid using Cross Sections

How will we know students have learned it?

Grade Scale	A – Advanced/ Exemplary	B – Proficient	C – Basic	D – Needs Improvement	E – Not Passing	I – Incomplete
	4.0-5.0	3.0-3.9	2.0-2.9	1.0-1.9	0.1-0.9	Redo

Unit Weights	Semester 1		Semester 2	
	Functions, Graphs, and Limits	15%	Definite Integrals	20%
Differentiation	20%	Differential Equations & Mathematical Modeling	20%	
Differentiation Continued	20%	Applications of Definite Integrals	20%	
Applications of Derivatives	25%	AP Exam Review	20%	
AP Calculus Practice Exam	20%	AP Calculus Exam	20%	

Within each unit, assignments will be graded according to the following weights:

Assignment Categories	Weight
Common unit Assessments (Comprehensive unit exams; 1 per unit)	60%
Interim Classroom Assessments (Quizzes, projects; 2-3 per unit)	30%
Formative Assignments (Homework, In-class assignments, etc.; varies)	10%

Formative assignments are 10% in each unit because students should not be unduly penalized for mistakes during the learning process. The grade is primarily based on mastery of standards, and mastery is demonstrated on assessments.

Course Requirements	What must every student pass to earn credit on this course? All students must pass each unit with a 1.0.
	What must every student complete to earn credit in the course? Every student must take the practice AP Exam at the end of semester 1. Every student must take the AP Calculus Exam in May.
	What other requirements must every student meet? Every student must meet weekly with their study groups. Every student must either: participate in Mathletes, perform peer tutoring or receive tutoring from teacher.

Students who do not meet these requirements will receive an "I" (incomplete) for the semester. If requirements are not met within three weeks after the semester, the student will earn a grade of E.

What will we do when students aren't learning?

Extra Help

Students who are not passing the course are expected to seek extra help. Further, any student who wants to improve his or her performance and grade is encouraged to ask for support, as well. AP review sessions will be available second semester.

* Room 351 from 7am-7:55am (except on late start days) and 2:40pm-6pm (except on Friday b/c Mathletes)

* **ADDITIONAL RESOURCES**

In addition to Ms. Kane's and your classmates' help, the following are a sample of websites that you should utilize to help you understand Calculus.

www.mathkannection.com – Ms. Kane's website

www.interactmath.com – website for the textbook

www.khanacademy.org – no login needed, just scroll down & click on Calculus

www.patrickjmt.com – helpful math videos

www.wolframalpha.com – help for solving problems

www.chaoticgolf.com/tutorials_calc.html – Colorado Calc & PreCalc teacher's videos

sites.google.com/a/lusherschool.org/mrwhitecalc/home – New Orleans Calc & PreCalc teacher's videos

Re-do/Re-Take

Students are eligible and **expected** to re-do tests that do not meet or exceed standards. Students will be provided one opportunity for re-do on a given item.

Students must request a re-do after receiving the graded assignment. The requirements that must be met prior to the re-do:

- All Questions on Original Test must have been attempted (no problems left blank).
- Student must make and show teacher corrections on any Quizzes prior to the Original Test.
- Student must have accurately completed all homework assignments for the Unit.
- Students must attend weekly study group sessions.
- Student must have completed all Quizzes in a timely manner. (if absent on day of a Quiz, the student must have taken the Quiz on the day he/she returned to school)
- Student must schedule and attend a help session at least one day before the retake to study for the retake.
- Retakes will be taken at specified time, one week after the original assessment was returned.

The maximum grade earned shall be full credit, given the original item is submitted on time with full effort.

What will we do when students have already learned it?

Students who master the standards before the end of the unit will be offered enrichment assignments or projects to extend their learning. Students who decline are expected to complete required unit assignments and assessments.

Procedures

- Students are expected to inquire about missed learning/assignments immediately upon return from an absence.
 - Daily participation is expected.
 - Parents and students are strongly encouraged to use Skyward Family Access to be informed on students' progress.
 - Parent Liaison Contact Information: Mr. Joshua Galvan 708-780-4000 ext. 2009 or JoshuaGalvan@jasmorton.org
 - Students are expected to have the following materials:
 - Textbook: Calculus: Graphical, Numerical, Algebraic Finney, Demana, Waits & Kennedy
www.interactmath.com
 - Binder: for notes, homework, quizzes, tests
 - Pencils & Erasers
 - Graphing Calculator (TI-84 Plus/Silver Edition/CE, TI-Nspire, or TI-Nspire CX)
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CLASS EXPECTATION

Learn as best as you can every minute of every day and encourage others to do the same.

AP Calculus Homework Rubric

0	1	2	3	4	5
more than 2 homework assignments missing or incomplete for the Unit	2 homework assignments missing or incomplete for the Unit	1 homework assignment missing or incomplete for the Unit	all homework assignments for the Unit completed	all homework assignments accurately completed for the Unit	all homework assignments accurately completed with proper notation for the Unit

Definitions

Missing Assignment – student did not complete for discussion that day

Incomplete Assignment – student did not attempt all the problems

Calculus AB Summer Work Rubric

0	1	2	3	4	5
Less than 58 questions completed with accurate work for each problem completed	58-67 questions completed with accurate work for each problem completed	68-77 questions completed with accurate work for each problem completed	78-86 questions completed with accurate work for each problem completed	87-96 questions completed with accurate work for each problem completed	All questions completed with accurate work for each problem completed

Assessment Rubric

Each question on a test or quiz will be given a value from 0 – 5

0	1	2	3	4	5
No work or no relevant Calculus work	Major error in relevant Calculus work	Minor error in relevant Calculus work	Computation error	Error in notation	Proper notation used throughout problem

Calculus AB
Functions, Graphs, and Limits

Standard	5	4	3	2	1	0
Find the limits of functions graphically, numerically, and analytically	Student can find limits accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can find limits accurately and justify.	Student can find limits accurately.	Student can find limits using all 3 methods.	Student can find the limit in 2 of the 3 methods.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to find a limit.
Understand the continuity of a function	With perfect notation, student finds left-handed limit, right-handed limit, and function value all with accuracy and justification.	Student finds left-handed limit, right-handed limit, and function value all with accuracy and justification.	Student finds left-handed and right-handed limits and function value accurately.	Student finds left-handed and right-handed limits and function value.	Student finds left-handed limit, right-handed limits or function value.	
Discuss one-sided limits	Student can find limits accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can find limits accurately and justify.	Student can find limits accurately.	Student can find limits using all 3 methods.	Student can find the limit in 2 of the 3 methods.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to find a limit.
Use limits to find limits at infinity and infinite limits	Student can find limits accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can find limits accurately and justify.	Student can find limits accurately.	Student can find limits using all 3 methods.	Student can find the limit in 2 of the 3 methods.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to find a limit.

Calculus AB
Differentiation

Standard	5	4	3	2	1	0
Use and apply the definition of the derivative	Student can find the derivative using the definition of the derivative accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can find the derivative using the definition of the derivative accurately and justify.	Student can find the derivative using the definition of the derivative accurately.	Student can find the derivative using the definition of the derivative.	Student can use the definition of the derivative.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to find the derivative using the definition of derivative.
Understand basic rules of differentiation, including trig functions	Student can find the derivative using the basic rules of differentiation, including trig functions accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can find the derivative using the basic rules of differentiation, including trig functions accurately and justify.	Student can find the derivative using the basic rules of differentiation, including trig functions accurately.	Student can find the derivative using the basic rules of differentiation, including trig functions.	Student can use the basic rules of differentiation, including trig functions.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to find the derivative using basic rules of differentiation, including trig functions.
Apply the product, and quotient rules to differentiate functions.	Student can apply the product and quotient rules to differentiate functions accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can apply the product and quotient rules to differentiate functions accurately and justify.	Student can apply the product and quotient rules to differentiate functions accurately.	Student can apply the product and quotient rules to differentiate functions.	Student can apply the product and quotient rules to differentiate functions.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to apply the product and quotient rules to differentiate functions.
Make connections between position, velocity, and acceleration	Student can make connections between position, velocity, and acceleration accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can make connections between position, velocity, and acceleration accurately and justify.	Student can make connections between position, velocity, and acceleration accurately.	Student can make connections between position, velocity, and acceleration.	Student can make connections between two of the following: position, velocity, and acceleration.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to connect position, velocity, and acceleration.
Understand the difference between instantaneous and average rate of change.	Student can understand the difference between instantaneous and average rate of change accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can understand the difference between instantaneous and average rate of change accurately and justify.	Student can understand the difference between instantaneous and average rate of change accurately.	Student can understand the difference between instantaneous and average rate of change.	Student can find instantaneous rate of change and average rate of change.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to understand the difference between instantaneous and average rate of change.

Calculus AB
Differentiation Continued

Standard	5	4	3	2	1	0
Understand basic rules of differentiation, including logarithmic, and exponential functions	Student can find the derivative using the basic rules of differentiation, including logarithmic, and exponential functions accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can find the derivative using the basic rules of differentiation, including logarithmic, and exponential functions accurately and justify.	Student can find the derivative using the basic rules of differentiation, including logarithmic, and exponential functions accurately.	Student can find the derivative using the basic rules of differentiation, including logarithmic, and exponential functions.	Student can use the basic rules of differentiation, including logarithmic, or exponential functions.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to find the derivative using basic rules of differentiation, including logarithmic, and exponential functions.
Apply the chain rule to differentiate functions.	Student can apply the chain rule to differentiate functions accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can apply the chain rule to differentiate functions accurately and justify.	Student can apply the chain rule to differentiate functions accurately.	Student can apply the chain rule to differentiate functions.	Student can apply the chain rule to differentiate functions.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to apply the chain rule to differentiate functions.
Apply rules of differentiation to implicit equations.	Student can apply rules of differentiation to implicit equations, including the product, quotient, and chain rules accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can apply rules of differentiation to implicit equations, including the product, quotient, and chain rules accurately and justify.	Student can apply rules of differentiation to implicit equations, including the product, quotient, and chain rules accurately.	Student can apply rules of differentiation to implicit equations, including the product, quotient, and chain rules.	Student can apply rules of differentiation to implicit equations.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to apply rules of differentiation to implicit equations.

Calculus AB
Applications of Derivatives

Standard	5	4	3	2	1	0
Understand the Extreme and Mean Value Theorems	Student uses correct notation, function values and perfect justification for both theorems.	Student uses correct function values and perfect justification for both theorems.	Student uses correct function values and justifies for both theorems.	Student can use the Extreme and Mean Value Theorems.	Student can use the Extreme or Mean Value Theorem.	Student attempts to use non-Calculus methods or no attempt.
Determine extrema and increasing/decreasing behavior of a function	Student perfectly identifies critical points to determine extrema and intervals of increasing/decreasing with correct notation.	Student uses critical points to determine extrema and intervals of increasing/decreasing with notation.	Student uses critical points to determine extrema and intervals of increasing/decreasing.	Student uses critical points to determine extrema or intervals of increasing/decreasing.	Student can find critical points and determine intervals.	Student attempts to use non-Calculus methods or no attempt.
Use the 2 nd derivative test to determine extrema	Student can find limits accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can find limits accurately and justify.	Student can find limits accurately.	Student can find limits using all 3 methods.	Student can find the limit in 2 of the 3 methods.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to find a limit.
Use the 2 nd derivative to determine concavity	Student can find limits accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can find limits accurately and justify.	Student can find limits accurately.	Student can find limits using all 3 methods.	Student can find the limit in 2 of the 3 methods.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to find a limit.
Solve optimization problems	Student accurately solves using the derivative with perfect explanation and units.	Student accurately solves using the derivative with perfect explanation.	Student accurately solves using the derivative.	Student finds the derivative accurately to attempt to solve.	Student finds the derivative to attempt to solve.	Student attempts to use non-Calculus methods or no attempt.
Calculate linear approximations	Student accurately calculates the equation of the tangent line and uses it to approximate with perfect notation and justification.	Student accurately calculates the equation of the tangent line and uses it to approximate with justification.	Student accurately calculates the equation of the tangent line and uses it to approximate.	Student accurately calculates the equation of the tangent line.	Student calculates the equation of the tangent line.	Student makes no or limited attempt.
Solve related rate problems	Student accurately solves using the derivative with perfect explanation and units.	Student accurately solves using the derivative with perfect explanation.	Student accurately solves using the derivative.	Student finds the derivative accurately to attempt to solve.	Student finds the derivative to attempt to solve.	Student attempts to use non-Calculus methods or no attempt.

Calculus AB
Definite Integrals

Standard	5	4	3	2	1	0
Calculate areas using the rectangular approximation methods.	Student can calculate areas using the left, right, and midpoint rectangular approximation methods accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can calculate areas using the left, right, and midpoint rectangular approximation methods accurately and justify.	Student can calculate areas using the left, right, and midpoint rectangular approximation methods accurately.	Student can calculate areas using the left, right, and midpoint rectangular approximation.	Student can calculate areas using the left and right rectangular approximation methods.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to calculate areas using the rectangular approximation methods
Use Riemann Sums with uneven subintervals.	Student can use left, right, and midpoint Riemann Sums with uneven subintervals accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can use left, right, and midpoint Riemann Sums with uneven subintervals accurately and justify.	Student can use left, right, and midpoint Riemann Sums with uneven subintervals accurately.	Student can use left, right, and midpoint Riemann Sums with uneven subintervals.	Student can use left and right Riemann Sums with uneven subintervals.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to use left and right Riemann Sums with uneven subintervals.
Use the definite integral as a limit of Riemann Sums.	Student can write and evaluate the definite integral as a limit of Riemann Sums accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can write and evaluate the definite integral as a limit of Riemann Sums accurately and justify.	Student can write and evaluate the definite integral as a limit of Riemann Sums accurately.	Student can write accurately and evaluate the definite integral as a limit of Riemann Sums.	Student can write and evaluate the definite integral as a limit of Riemann Sums.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to write and evaluate the definite integral as a limit of Riemann Sums.
Use technology to calculate the definite integral.	Student can use technology to calculate the definite integral, including trig functions, accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can use technology to calculate the definite integral, including trig functions, accurately and justify.	Student can use technology to calculate the definite integral, including trig functions, accurately.	Student can use technology to calculate the definite integral, including trig functions.	Student can use technology to calculate the definite integral.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to use technology to calculate the definite integral.

Calculus AB
Definite Integrals

Standard	5	4	3	2	1	0
Understand the Mean Value Theorem for Integrals and Average Value Theorem	Student uses correct notation, function values and perfect justification for both theorems.	Student uses correct function values and perfect justification for both theorems.	Student uses correct function values and justifies for both theorems.	Student can use the Mean Value Theorem for Integrals and the Average Value Theorem.	Student can use the Mean Value Theorem for Integrals or the Average Value Theorem.	Student attempts to use non-Calculus methods or no attempt.
Understand basic rules of antidifferentiation, including trig, logarithmic, and exponential functions	Student can find the antiderivative using the basic rules of antidifferentiation, including trig, logarithmic, and exponential functions accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can find the antiderivative using the basic rules of antidifferentiation, including trig, logarithmic, and exponential functions accurately and justify.	Student can find the antiderivative using the basic rules of antidifferentiation, including trig, logarithmic, and exponential functions accurately.	Student can find the antiderivative using the basic rules of antidifferentiation, including trig, logarithmic, and exponential functions.	Student can use the basic rules of antidifferentiation, including trig, logarithmic, or exponential functions.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to find the antiderivative using basic rules of antidifferentiation, including trig, logarithmic, and exponential functions.
Apply the technique of substitution to antidifferentiate functions	Student can apply the technique of substitution to antidifferentiate functions accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Student can apply the technique of substitution to antidifferentiate functions accurately and justify.	Student can apply the technique of substitution to antidifferentiate functions accurately.	Student can apply the correct substitution and the technique of substitution to antidifferentiate functions.	Student can recognize the correct substitution needed to antidifferentiate functions.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to apply the product, quotient, or chain rules to differentiate functions.
Use the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus to find the derivative of an integral	Students uses the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus to find the derivative of an integral accurately and justify with perfect notation.	Students uses the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus to find the derivative of an integral accurately and justify.	Students uses the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus to find the derivative of an integral accurately.	Students can recognize that the derivative of an integral are inverse operations and uses the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus to find the derivative of an integral	Students can recognize that the derivative of an integral are inverse operations.	Students makes no attempt or limited attempt to use the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus to find the derivative of an integral
Use the definite integral as a limit of Trapezoid Sums	Student can use the definite integral as a limit of Trapezoid Sums accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can use the definite integral as a limit of Trapezoid Sums accurately and justify.	Student can use the definite integral as a limit of Trapezoid Sums accurately.	Student can use the definite integral as a limit of Trapezoid Sums.	Student can recognize the definite integral as a limit of Trapezoid Sums	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to use the definite integral as a limit of Trapezoid Sums

Calculus AB
Differential Equations & Mathematical Modeling

Standard	5	4	3	2	1	0
Construct and analyze slope fields	Student can construct and analyze slope fields accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can construct and analyze slope fields accurately and justify.	Student can construct and analyze slope fields accurately.	Student can construct and analyze slope fields.	Student can construct or analyze slope fields	Student can construct and analyze slope fields accurately.
Solve separable differential equations	Student can solve separable differential equations accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can solve separable differential equations accurately and justify.	Student can solve separable differential equations accurately.	Student can separate and antiderive a separable differential equation.	Student can separate a separable differential equation.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to separate a separable differential equation
Apply differential equations to real-life problems	Student can apply differential equations to real-life problems accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can apply differential equations to real-life problems accurately and justify.	Student can apply differential equations to real-life problems accurately.	Student can separate and antiderive a separable differential equation in a real-life problem.	Student can separate a separable differential equation in a real-life problem.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to apply differential equations to real-life problems accurately.
Evaluate limits of the indeterminate forms $\frac{0}{0}$ and $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ using L'Hôpital's Rule	Student can evaluate limits of the indeterminate forms $\frac{0}{0}$ and $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ using L'Hôpital's Rule and justify with accurate notation.	Student can evaluate limits of the indeterminate forms $\frac{0}{0}$ and $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ using L'Hôpital's Rule accurately and justify.	Student can evaluate limits of the indeterminate forms $\frac{0}{0}$ and $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ using L'Hôpital's Rule accurately.	Student can evaluate limits of the indeterminate forms $\frac{0}{0}$ and $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ using L'Hôpital's Rule.	Student can identify limits of the indeterminate forms $\frac{0}{0}$ and $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to evaluate limits of the indeterminate forms $\frac{0}{0}$ and $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$ using L'Hôpital's Rule

Calculus AB
Applications of Definite Integrals

Standard	5	4	3	2	1	0
Determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to x	Student can determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to x accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to x accurately and justify.	Student can determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to x accurately.	Student can determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to x.	Student can recognize the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to x.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to x.
Determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to y	Student can determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to y accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to y accurately and justify.	Student can determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to y accurately.	Student can determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to y.	Student can recognize the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to y.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to determine the area between curves and the area enclosed by intersecting curves with respect to y.
Calculate the volume of a solid using Disk and Washer Method	Student can calculate the volume of a solid using Disk and Washer Methods accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can calculate the volume of a solid using Disk and Washer Methods accurately and justify.	Student can calculate the volume of a solid using Disk and Washer Methods accurately.	Student can calculate the volume of a solid using Disk and Washer Methods.	Student can calculate the volume of a solid using Disk or Washer Methods.	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to calculate the volume of a solid using Disk or Washer Methods
Calculate the volume of a solid using Cross Sections	Student can calculate the volume of a solid using Cross Sections accurately and justify with accurate notation.	Student can calculate the volume of a solid using Cross Sections accurately and justify.	Student can calculate the volume of a solid using Cross Sections accurately.	Student can calculate the volume of a solid using Cross Sections.	Student can recognize the volume of a solid using Cross Sections	Student makes no attempt or limited attempt to calculate the volume of a solid using Cross Sections.